**Multimedia Appendix 3.** Concerns of applicability.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Study ID | Patient Selection | Index Test | Reference Standard |
| Hina et al | low | low | low |
| Alfian et al | low | low | low |
| Alarcon-Paredes et al | low | low | low |
| Islam et al | low | low | low |
| Kularathne et al | high | high | high |
| Joshi et al | low | low | low |
| Zhou et al | low | low | low |
| Mahmud et al | low | low | low |
| Bent et al | low | low | low |
| Lee et al | high | low | low |
| Shrestha et al | high | low | unclear |
| Zheng Li et al | high | low | low |